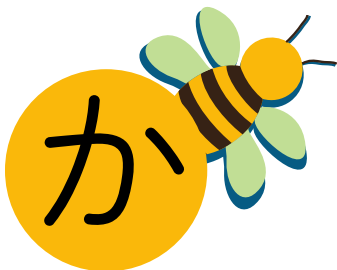
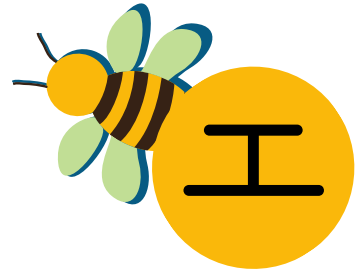
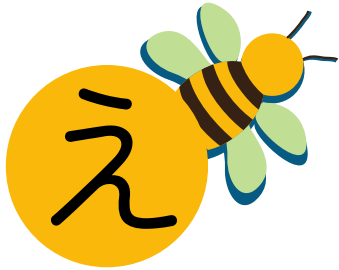


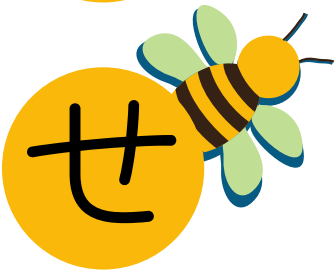
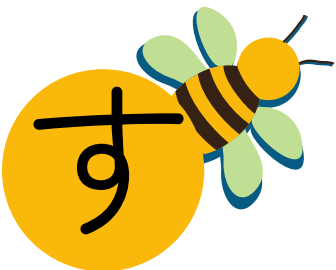
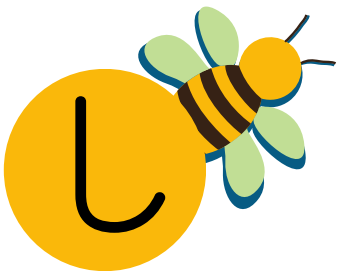
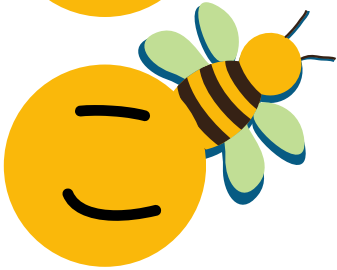
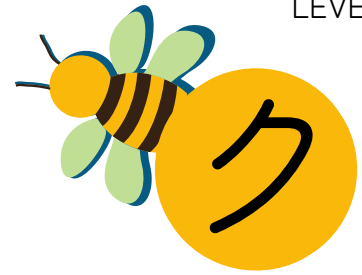
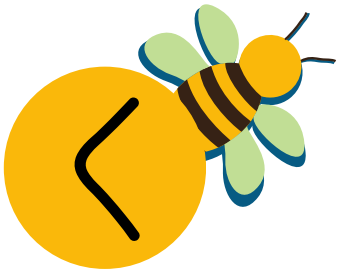
文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



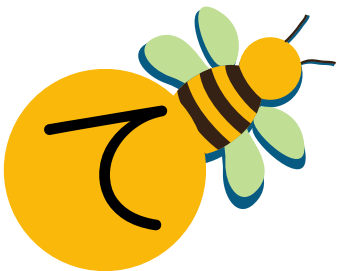
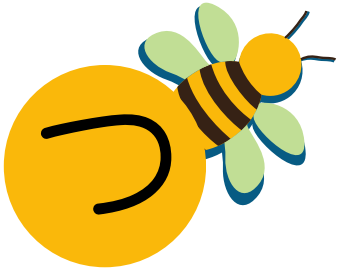
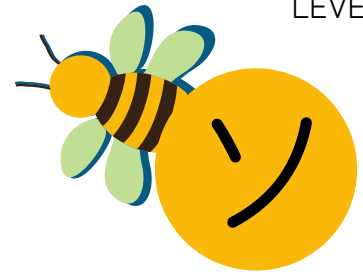
文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



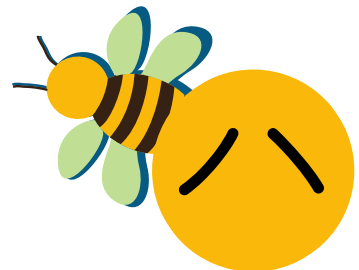
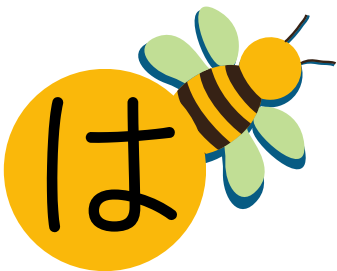
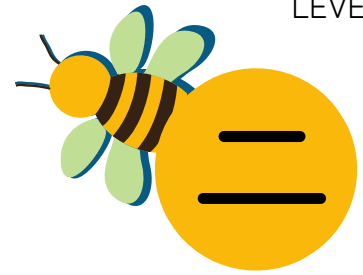
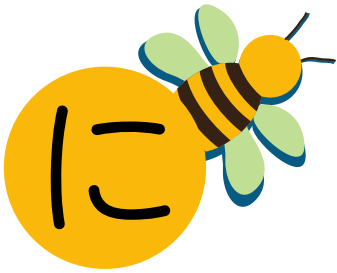
文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



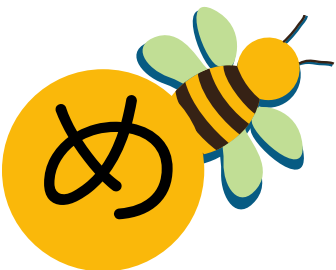
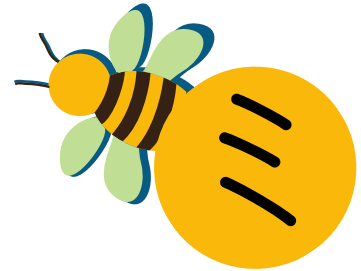
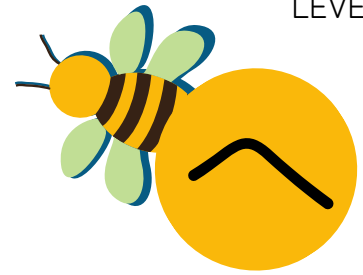
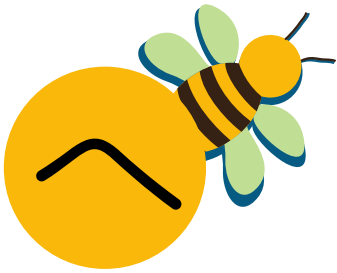
文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



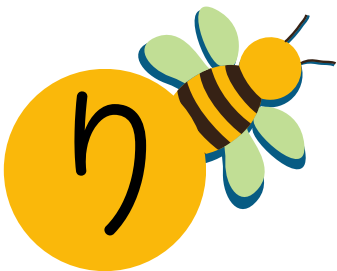
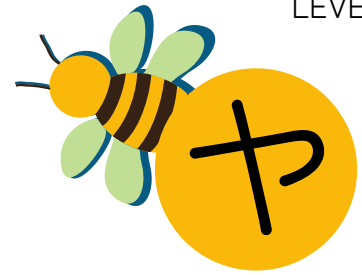
文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆



文字を合わせよう！

LEVEL:☆

